

THE FOUR-YEAR PROGRAM

FIRST YEAR

201. ELEMENTS OF THE LAW. Analysis of ideas basic to the law: the natural law, corrective and distributive justice, equity, legal acts; the structure and methods of the legal system: court and legislature, precedent, logic, and social policy; the growth and evolution of legal concepts: types of concepts, analytical concepts of the law, the relationship of law to the social sciences; some fundamental institutions: property, contract, the state, custom, and liberty; rhetoric and the law. Steffen and Levi, *Elements of the Law*. Aut (5 hours), *Levi*.

202. LAW AND THE NATURE OF MAN. Reading and seminar discussion of a series of traditional and contemporary books dealing with such themes as freedom, aggression, the function of law, and the method of the social sciences, with emphasis on psychological aspects of problems discussed. Aut (4 hours) or Win (4 hours), *Kalven, Katz, Levi, Sharp, and others*.

203. TORTS. Protection of personal integrity, including freedom from contact, defamation, etc.; compensation for personal injuries; protection against injuries to property interests; protection of consumers, purchasers, and investors; protection of business and other interests from wilful invasion, including relationship between employers and workmen; protection of political and civil rights. Gregory and Borhardt, *Cases and Materials on Torts*. Win (4 hours) and Spr (4 hours), *Gregory*.

220. CONTRACT. Promises; limits on enforcement; contract in the economic and legal order; multiple party contract relations, including suretyship. Mimeographed materials. Aut (4 hours), Win (3 hours), and Spr (3 hours), *Sharp*.

260a. CIVIL PROCEDURE I. Jurisdiction of the person and of the subject matter; English and American court structure; common law and equitable remedies and the union of law and equity. James, *Cases and Materials on Civil Procedure* (Part I). Aut (4 hours), *Katz, Watt*.

260b. CIVIL PROCEDURE II. The framing and presentation of triable issues; preparation for trial and trial practice, with emphasis on the function of judges, juries, masters, and referees; the conclusiveness and effect of judgments and decrees. James, *Cases and Materials on Civil Procedure* (Part II). Spr (5 hours), *Watt*.

299. LEGAL RESEARCH. Intensive training in analysis, research, and exposition of legal and related social materials by means of work on a series of individual projects under supervision. Aut (3 hours), Win (3 hours), and Spr (2 hours), *Kalven, Leonard, and others*.

SECOND YEAR

303. CRIMINAL LAW ADMINISTRATION. Social and legal problems in the law of crimes and in the administration of the criminal law. Keedy, *Cases on Administration of Criminal Law*, and supplementary material. Aut (4 hours), *Puttkammer*.

304. FAMILY RELATIONS. Marriage and the family as social and legal institutions; legal relations between members of the family and between the family and outsiders; dissolution of the family. Jacobs, *Cases and Materials on Domestic Relations*. Aut (3 hours), *Rheinstein*.

310. ECONOMICS. The pricing process and the allocation of resources in a free-market system; monopoly and restraint of trade; monetary theory and the credit system; industrial fluctuations; economic analysis and economic policy. Win (4 hours), *Director*.

312. AGENCY. Study of vicarious liability and the allocation of business risks; the employee relation, workmen's compensation, limited liability, and the structure of the business organization. Steffen, *Cases on Agency*. Aut (4 hours), *Watt*.

320. SALES. Elementary problems of contract and conveyancing law relating peculiarly to transfers of the general property in goods and documents of title. Bogert and Britton, *Cases on Sales* (Sum); Bogert, *Cases on Sales* (2d ed.) (Spr). Sum (4 hours) or Spr (3 hours), *Bogert*.

330a. PROPERTY I. Present and future interests in land and chattels; restrictions on the creation of future interests. Bigelow and Tefft, *Cases on Property* (2d ed.). Win (6 hours), *Tefft*.

330b. PROPERTY II. Conveyances *inter vivos*, including land contracts; wills and intestate succession; adverse possession and statutes of limitation. Bigelow and Tefft, *Cases on Property* (2d ed.); Rheinstein, *Materials on Wills*. Spr (5 hours), *Tefft, Rheinstein*.

340. CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT. The judicial interpretation and enforcement of written constitutions; separation and delegation of powers; the federal system; powers of the national government; interstate and foreign commerce. Dodd, *Cases on Constitutional Law* (3d ed.). Sum (4 hours), *Sears*, or Spr (4 hours), *Crosskey*.

341. LIMITATIONS OR RESTRICTIONS ON GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITY ARISING UNDER THE Bill of Rights and the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Amendments; eminent domain; retroactive laws. The general nature and function of administrative law; administrative finality and procedural requirements. Dodd, *Cases on Constitutional Law* (3d ed.); Sears, *Cases on Administrative Law*. Aut (4 hours), *Sears*, or Win (4 hours), *Watt*.

361. MOOT COURT. Preparation of cases and argument.

THIRD YEAR

401. AMERICAN LEGAL HISTORY. A study of the Federal Convention of 1787, based primarily on Farrand's *Records* (4 vols.). Sum (4 hours) or Win (4 hours), *Crosskey*.

412. CORPORATE MANAGEMENT AND FINANCE. Distribution of control; application of the fiduciary principle to agents, partners, directors, shareholders, and promoters; the procuring and maintaining of corporate capital; introduction to accounting techniques and the interpretation of financial statements. Katz, *Syllabus and Materials on Business Corporations* (3d ed., 1947). Win (3 hours) and Spr (3 hours), *Katz*.

420. NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS. Comparative study of the different types of commercial and investment instruments, their different functions and legal incidents. Casebook to be announced. Spr (5 hours).

430. TRUSTS. The more elementary problems relating to the creation and administration of trusts. Bogert, *Cases on Trusts*. Aut (4 hours), *Bogert*.

435. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS. Structure and purposes of the United Nations Organization and other intergovernmental organizations; the relationship of such organizations to certain federal agencies, to the regulation of international cartels, and to the solution of selected domestic problems. Win (4 hours), *Meltzer*.

460. EVIDENCE. The proof of facts in issue, including burden of proof and presumptions, competence, privilege and examination of witnesses, logic in relation to problems of circumstantial evidence and relevance, and the exclusionary rules of evidence. Morgan and Maguire, *Cases on Evidence* (2d ed.). Sum (5 hours) or Spr (5 hours), *Meltzer*.

470. CONFLICT OF LAWS. The problems arising when important facts of a case occur in states or countries having different rules of law. Cheatham, Dowling, Goodrich and Griswold, *Cases on Conflict of Laws* (2d ed.). Sum (4 hours) or Spr (4 hours), *Rheinstein*.

ELECTIVE SEMINARS AND COURSES.

FOURTH YEAR

510. LAW AND ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION. A study of the effects of legal institutions upon the operation of the economic system and of the influence of economic factors in the development of legal institutions. During the emergency period it has been necessary to substitute for this integrated study the following courses:

510a. INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION. The structure of American industry, the effect of industrial organization on the processes determining production and prices, and the legal devices and institutions designed to control or implement the types of organization considered and the impact of economic concentration on the problems of the business cycle. An industry study is required of each student. Aut (2 hours) and Win (4 hours), *Levi, Director, Bouman, Bursler*.

510b. LABOR ORGANIZATION AND COLLECTIVE BARGAINING. The legal status of unions and of typical concerted activities of labor; union organization and collective bargaining under federal and state laws. Sum (4 hours) or Spr (4 hours), *Gregory*.

510d. BANKRUPTCY AND REORGANIZATION. Credit aspects of the business cycle; problems of investment, debt, and failure in a fluctuating economy; corporate capital structures, "debtor relief," corporate reorganization plans. Spr (4 hours), *Blum*.

510e. TAXATION. Income, gift, and estate taxation by the national government, the relationship of taxation to economic and fiscal policy, the problem of taxing family units, and the role of taxation in a private enterprise economy. Aut (4 hours) and Win (4 hours), *Blum, Blough*.

ELECTIVE SEMINARS AND COURSES.

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Students may suggest projects for individual research or study to be substituted, with the approval of the Faculty, for one or more of the elective seminars or courses. Courses related to law in other divisions of the University may similarly be substituted.

SUMMER QUARTER

344. MORTGAGES. A study of real estate and chattel mortgages and related types of security, with emphasis upon enforcement and liquidation. Sturges, *Cases on Credit Transactions* (3d ed.). *Simmons*.

530. SEMINAR ON FAMILY ESTATES. Problems in the law relating to the transfer of estates and in the drafting of wills and trust instruments. Rheinstein, *Cases on Decedent Estates*. *Rheinstein*.

541. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW. Those phases of administrative law not covered in Law 341; relief from administrative action by the use of extraordinary remedies; study of typical administrative agencies in operation; selection and responsibility of public officials; responsibility of local, state, and national governments. Sears, *Cases on Administrative Law*. *Sears*.

ANTHROPOLOGY 367. LAW AMONG PRELITERATE PEOPLES. *Professor E. Adamson Hoebel*.

LAW 401, AMERICAN LEGAL HISTORY, is also available as an elective in the three-year program.

AUTUMN QUARTER

461. FEDERAL JURISDICTION. The constitutional and statutory jurisdiction of the federal courts, both trial and appellate, including the relation of the federal courts to federal and state administrative agencies. Casebook to be announced. *Crosskey*.

512. PUBLIC UTILITIES. The application and implications of the "regulated monopoly" theory in federal, state, and city regulation of public utilities rates and services; with some examples from the region. *Sharp, Ming*.

531. SEMINAR ON THE USE OF LAND. A study of common law and statutory rules relating to the use of land, and an examination of selected modern programs for affecting and controlling the use of urban and rural lands. *Tefft*.

532. SEMINAR ON THE CREATION OF FAMILY ESTATES. Public policies limiting the creation of estates; aspects of the law of future interests and trusts. *Bigelow*.

POLITICAL SCIENCE 361. INTERNATIONAL LAW OF PEACE. Sources and sanctions of international law; recognition, intervention, jurisdiction, nationality, protection of citizens abroad, diplomatic and consular practice, the interpretation of treaties. *Professor Quincy Wright*.

LAW 202, LAW AND THE NATURE OF MAN, and LAW 304, FAMILY RELATIONS, are also available as electives in the three-year program.

WINTER QUARTER

403. CRIMINAL LAW. The criminal act; criminal intent; circumstances affecting intent; consent; justification; parties in crime: agency, joint principals, accessories; crimes against the person and against property. Derby, *Cases and Materials on Criminal Law and Procedure*. *Pulkammer*.

406. COMPARATIVE LAW (SOCIOLOGY OF LAW). Methods of social control: informal and through law; the "rules of law" and the "law people" in different types of society, especially in modern civil-law and common-law countries. Assigned readings. *Rheinstein*.

524. SEMINAR ON CIVIL RIGHTS. A study of current interferences with the exercise and enjoyment of civil rights and procedures available for their protection. *Harsha, Ming*.

541. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW. Creation of administrative tribunals and their functions; procedure before administrative tribunals; judicial relief from administrative action; methods of judicial relief; extent of control of administrative action by courts. Casebook to be announced. *Sears*.

POLITICAL SCIENCE 362. INTERNATIONAL LAW OF PACIFIC SETTLEMENT AND WAR. Non-hostile and hostile redress; mediation, arbitration, reprisals, war. Treatment of persons and property in war; conduct of hostilities, neutrality, contraband, blockade prize jurisdiction. *Professor Quincy Wright*.

LAW 202, LAW AND THE NATURE OF MAN, and LAW 435, INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, are also available as electives in the three-year program.

SPRING QUARTER

523. CONSUMER FINANCING. A seminar in consumer credit. A discussion of the agencies for the extension of consumer credit, by way of both sale and loan; the terms on which credit may be obtained; the enforcement of the creditor's rights; and the attitude of the federal and state governments toward these problems. *Bogert*.

525. SEMINAR ON TRADEMARKS AND PATENTS. Problems of functions of trademarks and patents; deceptive trade names and unfair competition; study of patent and trademark abuses; interrelation of antitrust laws and patent and trademark statutes. *Levi, Harsha*.

535. SEMINAR ON ILLINOIS CONSTITUTION AND LEGISLATION. Consideration of various obsolete provisions of the Illinois constitution; discussion of and written reports concerning remedial clauses, including those on legislative technique; practice in draftsmanship. *Sears, Speck.*

548. SEMINAR ON POLICE. Law of arrest, with and without warrant; search and seizure; preliminary examination and bindover; coroner's functions; admission to bail. *Puttkammer.*

563. SEMINAR ON THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES. An analysis of the opinions of the present justices of the Supreme Court. During 1947-48, the analysis will deal with the opinions of Mr. Justice Black. *Blum, Levi.*

SOCIAL SCIENCE 327a. FOUNDATIONS OF AMERICAN POLITICAL AND LEGAL THOUGHT. *Professor Daniel J. Boorstin.*

THE THREE-YEAR PROGRAM

For description of the individual courses refer to the corresponding courses in the Four-Year Program, pages 6-7 above.

FIRST YEAR

- 201. ELEMENTS OF THE LAW.
- 203. TORTS.
- 220. CONTRACT.
- 260a. CIVIL PROCEDURE I.
- 260b. CIVIL PROCEDURE II.
- 330a. PROPERTY I.
- 299. LEGAL RESEARCH.

SECOND YEAR

- 303. CRIMINAL LAW ADMINISTRATION.
- 312. AGENCY.
- 320. SALES.
- 330b. PROPERTY II.
- 340. CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT.
- 341. CONSTITUTIONAL LIMITATIONS.
- 412. CORPORATE MANAGEMENT AND FINANCE.
- 420. NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS.
- 430. TRUSTS.
- 460. EVIDENCE.
- 361. MOOT COURT.

THIRD YEAR

- 470. CONFLICT OF LAWS.
- 510. LAW AND ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION.
 - 510a. INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION.
 - 510b. LABOR ORGANIZATION AND COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.
 - 510d. BANKRUPTCY AND REORGANIZATION.
 - 510c. TAXATION.
- ELECTIVE SEMINARS AND COURSES.