

## FIRST YEAR

201. **Elements of the Law.**—Analysis of ideas basic to the law: the natural law, corrective and distributive justice, equity, legal acts; the structure and methods of the legal system: court and legislature, precedent, logic, and social policy; the growth and evolution of legal concepts: types of concepts, analytical concepts of the law, the relationship of law to the social sciences; some fundamental institutions: property, contract, the state, custom, and liberty; rhetoric and the law. Steffen and Levi, *Elements of the Law*. Aut (4 hours), KESSLER.

202. **Law and the Nature of Man.**—Analysis of problems of individual and social psychology relevant to the study of law. Mimeographed materials. Win (3 hours), Spr (3 hours), HUTCHINS, ADLER.

203. **Torts.**—Protection of personal integrity, including freedom from contact, defamation, etc.; compensation for personal injuries; protection against injuries to property interests; protection of consumers, purchasers, and investors; protection of business and other interests from wilful invasion, including relationship between employers and workmen; protection of political and civil rights. Gregory and Borchardt, *Cases and Materials on Torts*. Win (4 hours), Spr (4 hours), GREGORY.

205. **English Constitutional and Legal History.**—Significant aspects of the exercise and limitation of the power of government and the relation of the individual to authority in the history of England. Knappen, *Constitutional and Legal History of England*; tenBroeck, *English Constitutional History*. Spr (4 hours), TEFFT.

220. **Contract, Quasi-Contract, and Suretyship.**—Tort and contract; promises; restitution, damages and specific performance; limits on enforcement: consideration, mistake, basic expectation, policy, legislation; contract in the economic and legal order; multiple party contract relations, including suretyship and assignment. Gardner, *Cases and Materials on Contracts*. Aut (5 hours), Win (5 hours), KESSLER.

260a. **Civil Procedure I.**—Jurisdiction of the person and of the subject matter; English and American court structure; common law and equitable remedies and the union of law and equity. James, *Cases and Materials on Civil Procedure*. Aut (4 hours), TEFFT.

260b. **Civil Procedure II.**—The framing and presentation of triable issues; preparation for trial and trial practice, with emphasis on the function of judges, juries, masters, and referees; the conclusiveness and effect of judgments and decrees. James, *Cases and Materials on Civil Procedure*. Spr (5 hours), BOGERT.

299. **Individual and Group Work.**—Members of the first-year class are assigned to faculty tutors for the supervision of written work and individual research.

## SECOND YEAR

303. **The Problem of Crime.**—Social and legal problems in the substantive law of crimes; the administration of the criminal law; detailed study of particular crimes. Keedy, *Cases on Administration of Criminal Law*, and supplementary material. Aut (4 hours), PUTTKAMMER.

304. **Family Relations.**—Marriage and the family as social and legal institutions; legal relations between members of the family and between the family and outsiders; dissolution of the family. Rheinstein, *Cases and Materials on Family Relations*. RHEINSTEIN. [Not given in 1943-44.]

310. **Economics.**—The pricing process and the allocation of resources in a free-market system; monopoly and restraint of trade; monetary theory and the credit system; industrial fluctuations; economic analysis and economic policy. Win (4 hours), SIMONS.

311. **Accounting.**—An introduction to accounting techniques and to the interpretation of financial statements. Graham and Katz, *Accounting in Law Practice* (2d ed.). Aut (4 hours), KATZ.

312. **Risk and the Business Enterprise.**—The employee relation, workmen's compensation, limited liability, and the structure of the business organization. Steffen, *Cases on Agency*. Spr (4 hours), KATZ.

14 — 320. **Sales.**—Elementary problems of contract and conveyancing law relating peculiarly to transfers of the general property in goods and documents of title. Bogert and Britton, *Cases on Sales*. Spr (3 hours), BOGERT.

1 X — 330a. **Property I.**—Present and future interests in land and chattels; restrictions on the creation of future interests. Bigelow and Tefft, *Cases on Property* (2d ed.). Win (6 hours), TEFFT.

1 X 2 — 330b. **Property II.**—Conveyances *inter vivos*, including land contracts; wills and intestate succession; adverse possession and statutes of limitation. Bigelow and Tefft, *Cases on Property* (2d ed.); Rheinstein, *Materials on Wills*. Spr (5 hours), TEFFT.

1 X — 340. **Government I.**—Restraints on governmental activity arising under the Bill of Rights and the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Amendments; eminent domain; retroactive laws. The general nature and function of administrative law; administrative finality and procedural requirements; study of typical administrative agencies in operation. Dodd, *Cases on Constitutional Law* (3d ed.); Sears, *Cases on Administrative Law*. SEARS. [Not given in 1943-44.]

341. **Government II.**—The judicial interpretation and enforcement of written constitutions; the federal system; powers of the national government; interstate and foreign commerce. Dodd, *Cases on Constitutional Law* (3d ed.). SEARS. [Not given in 1943-44.]

361. **Moot Court.**—Preparation of cases and argument.

### THIRD YEAR

14 — 401. **The Framing of the Constitution.**—A study of the Federal Convention of 1787, based primarily on Farrand's *Records*. Win (4 hours), CROSSKEY.

402. **Moral and Political Philosophy.**—The norms regulating private and public conduct, and a solution of the problem, what is good for the individual and for society, in terms of a determination of the ends of conduct and an ordering of the means thereto. The nature of justice, the principles of natural law, and the role of legality in the political order, will be discussed. The readings will be, in order: John Stuart Mill, *Utilitarianism*; Aristotle, *Ethics*; John Stuart Mill, *Representative Government*; Aristotle, *Politics*. HUTCHINS, ADLER. [Not given in 1943-44.]

1 X — 412. **Corporate Management and Finance.**—Distribution of control; application of the fiduciary principle to agents, partners, directors, shareholders, and promoters; the procuring and maintaining of corporate capital. Katz, *Syllabus and Materials on Business Corporations* (2d ed., 1939). Win (6 hours), KATZ.

1 X — 420. **Negotiable Instruments.**—Comparative study of the different types of commercial and investment instruments, their different functions and legal incidents. Steffen, *Cases on Commercial and Investment Paper*. KESSLER. [Not given in 1943-44.]

1 X — 430. **Trusts.**—The more elementary problems relating to the creation and administration of trusts. Bogert, *Cases on Trusts*. Win (4 hours), BOGERT.

1 X — 460. **Evidence.**—The proof of facts in issue, including burden of proof and presumptions, competence, privilege and examination of witnesses, logic in relation to problems of circumstantial evidence and relevance, and the exclusionary rules of evidence. Morgan and Maguire, *Cases on Evidence* (2d ed.). Aut (6 hours), SEARS.

1 — 470. **Conflict of Laws.**—The problems arising when important facts of a case occur in states or countries having different rules of law. Cheatham, Dowling, and Goodrich, *Cases on Conflict of Laws*. RHEINSTEIN. [Not given in 1943-44.]

**Elective Seminars or Courses.**—In the Winter and Spring quarters of the third year students will elect one of the seminars or courses listed on pages 9-10.

### FOURTH YEAR

510. **Law and Economic Organization.**—A study of the effects of legal institutions upon the operation of the economic system and of the influence of economic factors in the development of legal institutions. Materials to be announced. CROSSKEY, GREGORY, KATZ, SIMONS.

1 Y — 510a. **Industrial Organization and Prices.**—The effect of industrial organization on the processes determining prices, and the legal devices and institutions designed to control or implement the types of organization considered; anti-trust laws; governmental price-fixing, including utility rate regulation and war-time price control. Aut (4 hours).

510b. **Labor Organization and Wages.**—The legal status of unions and of typical concerted activities of labor; union organization and collective bargaining under federal and state laws; wage-and-hour legislation. [Not given in 1943-44.]

**510c. Credit and Business Fluctuations.**—Monetary and credit policy and the control of industrial fluctuations. The Federal Reserve System and supplementary controls. Critical examination of current views as to the "business cycle." [Not given in 1943-44.]

**510d. Bankruptcy and Reorganization.**—Problems of investment, debt, and failure in a fluctuating economy: corporate capital structures, "debtor relief," corporate reorganization plans. [Not given in 1943-44.]

**510e. National Aspects of Taxation.**—Income, estate, and gift taxation by the national government, and the national aspects of such taxation by the states. Some attention to property taxes and state excises from the same point of view. Problems of fiscal policy with reference to industrial fluctuations and the distribution of income. Win (3 hours), Spr (5 hours).

**Elective Seminars or Courses.**—In each quarter of the fourth year, students will elect one of the seminars or courses listed below, or will pursue an equivalent program of approved individual work.

## ELECTIVE SEMINARS AND COURSES

Students may suggest projects for individual research or study to be substituted, with the approval of the Faculty, for one or more of the elective seminars or courses. Courses related to law in other divisions of the University may similarly be substituted.

### AUTUMN QUARTER

**343. Seminar on the Creation of Family Estates.**—Public policies limiting the creation of estates; aspects of the law of future interests and trusts. Aut, BIGELOW.

**501. Selected Readings in Logic** (identical with History of Culture 201, The History of Ideas).—Materials to be announced. Aut, HUTCHINS, ADLER.

**506. Collective Behavior** (identical with Sociology 326).—The mental mechanisms of groups; study of the crowd, the public; mass movements and social movements. Aut, HERBERT BLUMER.

**509. Seminar in Regulatory Legislation Affecting Labor.**—A study of statutes and projected legislation affecting labor conditions and standards, including the Fair Labor Standards Act, Workmen's Compensation Act, the Social Security Act, and the Beveridge plan. Problems of collective bargaining and labor disputes will not be considered. Aut, GREGORY.

**513. International Law of Peace** (identical with Political Science 361, International Law).—Sources and sanctions of international law; recognition, intervention, jurisdiction, nationality, protection of citizens abroad, diplomatic and consular practice, the interpretation of treaties. Special arrangement for prelegal students by consultation. Aut, HANS J. MORGENTHAU.

### WINTER QUARTER

**202. Law and the Nature of Man.**—This course, required for first-year students in the four-year program, may be elected by third-year students in the three-year program. Win, Spr, HUTCHINS, ADLER.

**344. Mortgages.**—A study of real estate and chattel mortgages and related types of security, with emphasis upon enforcement and liquidation. Win, BOGERT.

**403. Substantive Criminal Law.**—The criminal act; criminal intent; circumstances affecting intent; consent; justification; parties in crime: agency, joint principles, accessories; crimes against the person, especially murder and manslaughter; larceny and kindred offenses. Casebook to be announced. Win, PUTTKAMMER.

**421. Seminar on Commercial Bank Credit.**—Selected problems arising in connection with the creation and transfer of deposit currency. Win, KESSLER.

**502. Seminar on Administration of Loss in Tort Cases.**—An inquiry into a variety of risk-creating activities for the purpose of developing some hypothesis, other than fault and along the lines of ability to absorb or to shift losses through insurance and other devices, on which a socially expedient system of loss distribution may be founded. Win, GREGORY.

**514. International Law of War and Neutrality** (identical with Political Science 362, Pacific Settlement, War, and Neutrality).—Win, HANS J. MORGENTHAU.

**541. Administrative Law.**—Lectures on phases of administrative law not covered in the course in Government I; relief from administrative action by the use of extraordinary remedies; selection and responsibility of public officials; responsibility of local, state, and national governments. The student will have the responsibility of investigating and preparing a paper upon an assigned topic in the field of administrative law. Win, SEARS.

## SPRING QUARTER

**413. Problems in Corporation Finance.**—Selected problems relating to corporate promotions and types of securities, capital structures and “trading on the equity,” security flotations and their regulation, functions and regulations of securities exchanges, corporate reorganization and the “marginal firm,” valuation and capitalization under the Holding Company Act. Spr, KATZ.

**461. Federal Jurisdiction.**—The Constitutional and statutory jurisdiction of the federal courts, both trial and appellate, including the relation of the federal courts to federal and state administrative agencies. Frankfurter and Shulman, *Cases on Federal Jurisdiction and Procedure*. Spr, CROSSKEY.

**504. Medical Psychology** (identical with Psychiatry 301).—A general survey of the field of abnormal psychology and of the various neuroses, psychoses, and other disorders of personality. Spr, DR. DAVID SLIGHT.

**543. Municipal Corporations.**—Nature of municipal corporations; creation, annexation, dissolution, classification, and legislative control; federal relations; nature of ordinances; powers; legislative and administrative procedure; home rule; initiative, referendum, and recall; officers; merit system; remedies; fiscal affairs; torts. Seasongood, *Cases on Municipal Corporations* (2d ed.). Spr, SEARS.

## THE THREE-YEAR PROGRAM

For description of the individual courses refer to the corresponding courses in the Four-Year Program, pages 7-9 above.

### FIRST YEAR

201. **Elements of the Law.**—Aut (4 hours), KESSLER.

203. **Torts.**—Win (4 hours), Spr (4 hours), GREGORY.

220. **Contract, Quasi-Contract, and Suretyship.**—Aut (5 hours), Win (5 hours), KESSLER.

260a. **Civil Procedure I.**—Aut (4 hours), TEFFT.

260b. **Civil Procedure II.**—Spr (5 hours), BOGERT.

304. **Family Relations.**—RHEINSTEIN. [Not given in 1943-44.]

312. **Risk and the Business Enterprise.**—Spr (4 hours), KATZ.

330a. **Property I.**—Win (6 hours), TEFFT.

299. **Individual and Group Work.**—Members of the first-year class are assigned to faculty tutors for the supervision of written work and individual research.

### SECOND YEAR

303. **The Problem of Crime.**—Aut (4 hours), PUTTKAMMER.

320. **Sales.**—Spr (3 hours), BOGERT.

330b. **Property II.**—Spr (5 hours), TEFFT.

340. **Government I.**—SEARS. [Not given in 1943-44.]

341. **Government II.**—SEARS. [Not given in 1943-44.]

412. **Corporate Management and Finance.**—Win (6 hours), KATZ.

420. **Negotiable Instruments.**—KESSLER. [Not given in 1943-44.]

430. **Trusts.**—Win (4 hours), BOGERT.

460. **Evidence.**—Aut (6 hours), SEARS.

470. **Conflict of Laws.**—RHEINSTEIN. [Not given in 1943-44.]

361. **Moot Court.**—Preparation of cases and argument.

**Elective Seminars and Courses.**—In each quarter of the second year, students will elect one of the seminars or courses listed on page 9 and above.

### THIRD YEAR

**510. Law and Economic Organization.**—CROSSKEY, GREGORY, KATZ, KESSLER, SIMONS.

**Elective Seminars and Courses.**—In each quarter of the third year, students will elect one or more of the seminars and courses listed on page 9 and above, or will pursue an equivalent program of approved individual work.