period of each quarter. A student whose work is unsatisfactory will not be permitted to continue in the School.

IV. REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREES

THE FOUR-YEAR PROGRAM

The Four-Year Program is designed for students who have:

1. Satisfied the requirements of the College of the University of Chicago; or
2. Graduated from approved junior colleges; or
3. Completed at least two years of acceptable college work in an institution accredited to the University of Chicago.

Instruction is afforded by classroom discussion of selected cases and materials, supplemented by lectures and tutorial guidance in individual researches. Because the work of each year is treated as a unit and with varying but interrelated aspects, all of which should be considered in determining the problems arising therefrom, the traditional course examinations are not given. Progress of the student is determined by comprehensive examinations given annually and by the results of individual papers prepared by him.

The degree of Bachelor of Arts (A.B.) is awarded to students of the Four-Year Program who have continued in residence for two years and have demonstrated by their standing in the annual examinations and other written work a mastery of the fields included in the first two years of the program. The degree of Doctor of Law (J.D.) is awarded to four-year students holding the Bachelor of Arts degree who have been in residence for two additional years, and have demonstrated by their standing in the annual examinations and by their individual investigations and reports a mastery of the basic fields and of two of the fields of specialization in the third and fourth years.

The degree of Doctor of Law (J.D.) cum laude is awarded to candidates who have satisfied the requirements with distinction.

THE THREE-YEAR PROGRAM

The Three-Year Program is designed for students who are holders of the degree of Bachelor of Arts or an equivalent degree awarded by the University of Chicago or by an institution accredited to the University of Chicago. The methods of instruction and of examination are the same
as those described above. Details of the program and requirements for the degree are given on page 12.

The degree of Doctor of Law (J.D.) is awarded to students of the Three-Year Program who have been in residence for three years and have demonstrated by their standing in the annual examinations of the three years and by their individual investigations and reports a mastery of the basic fields and of two of the fields of specialization.

The degree of Doctor of Law (J.D.) cum laude is awarded to candidates who have satisfied the requirements with distinction.

THE RESEARCH PROGRAM

The research program is designed for students who, in the opinion of the Faculty, are qualified to do research on advanced problems in law.

The degree of Doctor of Jurisprudence (J.S.D.) is awarded to research students who have been in residence at the School for at least one year, pursued such studies as the Faculty has prescribed, and submitted a printed dissertation which has been accepted by the Faculty as a creditable contribution to legal science.

V. COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

THE FOUR-YEAR PROGRAM

FIRST-YEAR COURSES

201. Elements of the Law.—Analysis of ideas basic to the law: the natural law, corrective and distributive justice, equity, legal acts; the structure and methods of the legal system: court and legislature, precedent, logic, and social policy; the growth and evolution of legal concepts: types of concepts, analytical concepts of the law, the relationship of law to the social sciences; some fundamental institutions: property, contract, the state, custom, and liberty; rhetoric and the law. Steffen and Levi, Elements of the Law. Autumn (3 hours), Winter (3 hours first half), LEVI.

202. Psychology.—Analysis of problems of individual and social psychology relevant to the study of substantive and procedural law. Mimeographed materials. Spring (4 hours), ADLER.

203. Torts.—Protection of personal integrity, including freedom from contact, defamation, etc.; compensation for personal injuries; protection against injuries to property interests; protection of consumers, purchasers, and investors; protection of business and other interests from wilful invasion, including relationship between employers and workmen; protection of political and civil rights. Gregory and Borchardt, Cases and Materials on Torts. Autumn (2 hours), Winter (2 hours first half; 4 hours second half), Spring (3 hours), GREGORY.

205. English Constitutional and Legal History.—Study of the growth of English legal and governmental institutions. Autumn (4 hours), TEFFT.

220. Contract, Quasi-Contract, and Suretyship.—Tort and contract; promises; restitution, damages and specific performance; limits on enforcement: consideration,