elective and may be taken without requirement of fixed succession. Students are advised to postpone starred (*) courses to the third year.

In any one Quarter First Year students may not register for more than three Majors', nor Second or Third Year Students for more than three and one-half Majors' work, without the consent of the Dean.

Not more than ten and one-half Majors' credit toward graduation may be obtained in any three consecutive Quarters.

IV. COURSES OF INSTRUCTION.

Summer Quarter, 1904—Spring Quarter, 1905.

M = Minor course = a single course for six weeks. DM = Double Minor course = a double course (two hours daily) for six weeks.
Mj = Major course = a single course for twelve weeks. DMj = Double Major course = a double course for twelve weeks.

THE PRE-LEGAL CURRICULUM.

The pre-legal curriculum in the first year of the Senior Colleges (the third year of the college course) is intended to direct the college work of those who expect to devote themselves to law, to studies which, without being professional, are of special value and interest to the future lawyer. It is not required, but students are strongly advised to pursue it.

The following courses are particularly recommended:

- Principles of Political Economy
- Constitutional and Political History of England to the reign of Edward I.
- Constitutional History of the United States to 1815.
- Constitutional History of the United States since 1815.

The three Majors remaining the student is advised to select from the following list of courses:

- Accounting
- Comparative Politics
- Comparative National Government
- Constitutional History of England since 1688
- Criminology
- Europe in the Nineteenth Century
- Federal Government
- Finance
- Financial History of the United States
- History of Political Ethics
- Logic
- Money and Practical Economics
- Municipal Government
- Primitive Social Control
- Technique of Trade and Commerce

Students are expected to have had the usual course in Civil Government in the United States (Department of Political Science, Course 1) before entering upon the pre-legal work; if not, they should make up that course during the pre-legal year.

NOTES.—For detailed information concerning the above courses, see the Announcements of the Departments of History, Political Science, Political Economy, and Sociology, which will be sent upon application to THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO.

THE PROFESSIONAL CURRICULUM.

The Professional Curriculum includes the following courses:

FIRST-YEAR COURSES.

The work of the first year is required.

1. Contracts.—Mutual assent and the necessity of its communication; offers and their expiration or revocation; necessity of consideration; requisites of contracts under seal; rights of beneficiaries and assignees; joint and several contracts; alternative contracts; conditional contracts; illegality; impossibility; duress; discharge of contracts or causes of action arising under them by rescission, novation, accord and satisfaction, release, or other means.

2Mj. Autumn and Winter Quarters.

PROFESSOR WHITTIER.

1A. Contracts.—First half of Course 1.

DM. First Term, Summer Quarter.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR WYMAN.


2. Torts.—Trespass to person, to real property, and to personal property; excuses for trespass; conversion; legal cause; negligence; contributory and imputed negligence; plaintiff's illegal conduct as a defense; duties of landowners; hazardous occupations; liability for animals; deceit; defamation; slander, libel, privilege, malice, malicious prosecution, criminal and civil; interference with social and business relations; inducing breaches of duty, fair and unfair competition, strikes, boycotts, business combinations.

1½ Mj. Autumn Quarter; First Term, Winter Quarter; and Second Term, Winter Quarter. (two hours).

PROFESSOR HALL.

Text-book: Gray, Cases on Torts, Vols. I and II.

3. Property.—Distinction between real and personal property; acquisition of rights in personal property; gifts; bailment; lien; pledge. Real property; tenures; estates; seisin and conveyance; Statute of Uses; incidents of ownership in real property; fixtures; profits; natural rights; easements; covenants as to use; public rights; franchises; rents.

1½ Mj. Autumn Quarter; First Term, Winter Quarter; and Second Term, Winter Quarter. (two hours).

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR BIGELOW.

Text-book: Gray, Cases on Property, Vols. I and II.

In 1903-4 this course was given by PROFESSOR FREUND.
4. Agency.—Nature of relation; appointment; liabilities of principal; liabilities of agent; parties to writings; undisclosed principal; obligations between principal and agent; delegation of agency; termination of agency; ratification. 

1½Mj. Second Term, Winter Quarter (two hours); and Spring Quarter.

Professor Mecham.


7. Persons.—Infancy: period of infancy; voidable acts, disaffirmance, ratification; contracts for necessaries; obligations created or authorized by law; liability for tort; guardian and ward. Marriage: promise to marry; marriage contract at common law and under statutes; rights of husband and wife in each other's property; status of married women; transactions between husband and wife; torts affecting marital relations; separation; divorce. Parent and Child:

SECOND AND THIRD-YEAR COURSES.

These courses are elective, and may be taken without requirement of fixed succession. Students are advised to postpone starred (*) courses to the third year. The Practice courses are required.

10. Quasi-Contracts.—Records. Statutory, official, or customary duties. Ujust enrichment: benefits conferred without contract; unenforceable contracts; incapacity of parties; mistake of fact and of law; duress; illegal contracts; breach of contract; waiver of tort; contribution between wrongdoers; obedience to legal mandate; equity jurisdiction.

DM. First Term, Summer Quarter. 

Professor Woodruff.

14. Title to Real Estate.—Essentials of a deed; signing, sealing, delivery; priority, notice, and record; leases; covenants for title; estoppel; the property conveyed; original acquisition; acquisition by lapse of time. 

Mj. Autumn Quarter. 

Professor Freund.


15. Wills and Administration.—Intestate succession; dispositions in contemplation of death; testamentary capacity; execution, alteration, revocation, and revivification of wills; probate; executors and administrators; survival of rights and liabilities; priority of claims; assets; payment of legacies and distribution; ademption and lapse of legacies. 

Mj. Winter Quarter. 

Professor Freund.


*16. Future Interests.—Life estate, fee, and fee tail; contingent remainders and executory devises; powers; rule against perpetuities; conditions; restraints on alienation.

Mj. 

Professor Freund.


[Omitted in 1904-5]

20. Equity I (Contracts).—Nature of jurisdiction; specific performance of contracts; affirmative contracts; negative contracts; third persons; legal consequences of right of specific performance; partial performance; Statute of Frauds, defenses; mutuality. Reformation and rescission of contracts for mistake. 

1½Mj. Autumn Quarter; and First Term, Winter Quarter (two hours).

Professor Hall.

Text-book: Ames, Cases in Equity Jurisdiction, Vols. I (part) and II (part).

In 1903-4 this course was given by Professor Beale.

21. Equity II (Torts).—General scope of jurisdiction; bills of peace; interpleaders; bills quia timet and to remove cloud on title; waste; trespass to real estate; nuisance; interference with business relations. 

1½Mj. Second Term, Winter Quarter; and Spring Quarter. 

Professor Hall.


22. Equity III.—Reformation and rescission of contracts; mistake; fraud, misrepresentation, and concealment; duress and undue influence; illegality. Bills for an account; equitable conversion.

DM. Second Term; Summer Quarter.

Assistant Professor Burcham.

Text-book: Keener, Cases in Equity Jurisdiction, Vol. III.

24. Trusts.—Nature and requisites of a trust; express, resulting, and constructive trusts; charitable trusts; appointment and office of trustee; nature of cestui que trust's interest; transfer of trust
property by trustee or by cestui que trust; cestui que trust’s interest as affected by marriage, judgment, or bankruptcy of trustee or cestui que trust; duties of trustee regarding execution of trust and investment of trust funds; extinguishment of trust; removal or resignation of trustee; accounting.

14% MJ. Autumn Quarter; and First Term, Winter Quarter. PROFESSOR MACK.


*30. Suretyship.—The kinds of suretyship; effect of the Statute of Frauds; the surety’s defenses arising from original defects in his obligation or subsequent discharge of it; the surety’s right to subrogation, indemnity, contribution or exoneration; the creditor’s right to surety’s securities.

DM. Second Term, Summer Quarter. PROFESSOR DREW.


In 1903-4 this course was given by Mr. Swan.

*31. Mortgages.—Essential elements of legal and equitable mortgages; commercial securities, bonds and banking collaterals; mortgagee’s rights respecting title and possession; mortgagee’s rights respecting ownership and redemption; effect of assignment; priorities and marshaling.

M. First Term, Summer Quarter. ASSISTANT PROFESSOR WYMAN.


In 1903-4 this course was given by Mr. Swan.

40. Sales.—Subject-matter of sale; executory and executed sales; bills of lading and jus disponendi; stoppage in transitu; fraud; factors’ acts; warranty and remedies for breach of warranty; Statute of Frauds.

14% MJ. Second Term, Winter Quarter; and Spring Quarter. PROFESSOR MECHM.

Text-book: Williston, Cases on Sales.

41. Bills and Notes.—Formal requisites; acceptance; indorsement; transfer; purchase for value without notice; overdue paper; extinguishment; obligations of parties; checks; diligence; the Negotiable Instruments Law.

14% MJ. Second Term, Winter Quarter; and Spring Quarter. PROFESSOR MECHM.

Text-book: Ames, Cases on Bills and Notes, Vols. I and II.

43. Public Service Companies and Carriers.—Nature of public employment; its rights and duties; railroads and canals; telegraph and telephone; light and water companies; irrigation and drainage; inns and warehouses. Common carriers of goods and persons; liability; limitation of liability; bills of lading; stoppage in transitu; connecting carriers; actions against carriers; tickets, baggage; compensation and lien; Interstate Commerce Act; Sherman Anti-Trust Law.

14% MJ. Autumn Quarter (two hours); and Winter Quarter (two hours). MR. ECKHART.

Text-book: Beale and Wyman, Cases on Public Service Companies; and Beale, Cases on Carriers.

44. Insurance.—Insurable interest in various kinds of policies, what it is and when it must exist; concealments; misrepresentations; warranties and other matters affecting the validity of the contract; amount of recovery; subrogation; waiver and estoppel, and powers of agents; assignees and beneficiaries.

DM. First Term, Summer Quarter. ASSISTANT PROFESSOR BIGELOW.


*50. Partnership.—Nature of a partnership, its purposes, and members; creation of partnership; nature of partner’s interest; firm name and good will; mutual rights and duties of partners; actions between partners, at law and in equity; powers of partners; liability for acts of partners in contract and tort; general liability of partners; dissolution and notice; consequences of dissolution; dissolution agreements respecting debts; distribution of assets to creditors, and between partners; limited partnerships.

14% MJ. Autumn Quarter; and First Term, Winter Quarter (two hours). PROFESSOR MECHM.


In 1903-4 this course was given by Professor Hall.

*51. Private Corporations.—The nature of a corporation and its relation to its stockholders; the creation of a corporation; de facto corporations; stock subscriptions; promoters; interpretation of charters; implied powers; formalities of corporate contracts; powers and duties of directors; rights of stockholders; dividends; transfer of stock; forfeiture of charters; corporate liability for torts, crimes, and contempt; ultra vires transactions; the rights and remedies of corporate creditors; preferences by corporations; stockholder’s liability; intercorporate relations; purchase by a corporation of its own stock; dissolution of corporations; corporate receiverships; foreign corporations; the limits of legislative control.

14% MJ. Autumn Quarter; and First Term, Winter Quarter. PROFESSOR MECHM.


*52. Bankruptcy.—Jurisdiction of the United States and the States; who may be a bankrupt; who may be petitioning creditors; acts of bankruptcy; what property passes to the trustee; provable claims; protection, exemptions and discharge.

14% MJ. Autumn Quarter. ASSISTANT PROFESSOR BIGELOW.


63. General Constitutional Law.—Written constitutions: (a) making, revision, and amendment; (b) judicial power to declare laws unconstitutional. Due process of law and the separation of powers; due process in administrative proceedings; legislative action and due process;
due process in judicial proceedings; independence of the judiciary. Delegation of legislative power. Limitations of legislative power: equality; liberty; property.

Mj. Autumn Quarter.

PROFESSOR FREUND.


*64. Federal Constitutional Law.—Federal jurisdiction; implied powers; citizenship; privileges and immunities of citizens; suffrage; effects of later amendments; taxation; ex post facto and retroactive laws; obligation of contracts; regulation of commerce; money; war.

1½Mj. Winter Quarter (two hours); and Spring Quarter.

PROFESSOR HALL.

Text-book: Thayer, Cases on Constitutional Law, Vols. I (part) and II.

*65. Municipal Corporations.—General nature; corporate capacity; self-government; creation, annexation, division, dissolution, succession; mode of action, ratification and curative acts; estoppel by recitals; municipal police power; local improvements and services, including special assessments; municipal property, especially public streets; municipal contracts; expenditures and donations; indebtedness; constitutional limit; liability. Mj. Summer Quarter.

Mj. Winter Quarter.

PROFESSOR FREUND.


*66. Public Officers.—Nature of office; eligibility; appointment and election; acceptance of office; qualifying for office; de facto officers; termination of officer's authority by expiration of term; resignation; removal; acceptance of incompatible office, etc.; authority of officer and its execution; liability of officer and the public; special remedies affecting official action.

Mj. Winter Quarter.

PROFESSOR MECHEM.


*67. Administrative Law.—Judicial control of administrative acts; administrative regulations; administrative determinations; due process and conclusiveness; powers in aid of execution of laws; enforcement of statutes. Mj.

[Omitted in 1904-5.]

PROFESSOR FREUND.

*68. Conflict of Laws.—(1) Jurisdiction: sources of law and comity; territorial jurisdiction; jurisdiction in rem and in personam; (2) remedies, right of action, and procedure; (3) creation of rights; personal rights; rights of property: inheritance; obligations ex delicto and ex contractu; (4) recognition and enforcement of rights; personal relations; property; inheritance; administration of estates; judgments; obligations.

1½Mj. Second Term, Winter Quarter; and Spring Quarter.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR BIGELOW.


PROFESSOR JUDSON.

(See Announcements of Department of Political Science.)

*75. Roman and Civil Law.—History of Roman law; doctrines of the Roman law and their development in modern civil law, especially in the civil codes of France and Germany, regarding the following subjects: Subject-matter of property easements, liens, perpetual leases; ususfructus, substitutions, fideicommissa; infancy and guardianship; contractual and quasi contractual relations: causa, fides, dolus; forms of legal acts; personal rights (injuria); tort liability.

Mj. Spring Quarter.

PROFESSOR FREUND.

80. Pleading.—Common law pleading with reference to code pleading and equity pleading. The necessary allegations for various causes of action; the demurrer; the methods of pleading defenses, whether in denial or by way of confession and avoidance; replications; duplicity; departure; new assignment; motions based on the pleadings.

1½Mj.

PROFESSOR WHITTIER.

[Omitted in 1904-5.]

82. Damages.—Nature of subject: nominal and substantial, compensatory and exemplary, general and special, present and prospective, direct and consequential, liquidated and unliquidated damages. Damages for non-payment of money, for breach of contracts respecting personal property, real estate, and personal services. Damages in actions against carriers, telegraph companies, etc.; damages for causing death, for injuries to property, for personal injuries, slander, libel, false imprisonment, malicious prosecution, etc.; costs and expenses as damages; pecuniary circumstances of the parties as affecting the amount of damages; aggravation and mitigation of damages; excessive or insufficient damages.

Mj. Spring Quarter.

PROFESSOR WHITTIER.

Text-book: Mechem, Cases on Damages.

In 1903-4 this course was given by Professor MECHEM.

84. Evidence.—The nature of evidence; the jury; judicial notice; burden of proof; presumptions; admissions; law and fact; rules of exclusion, such as those against misleading or unimportant matters, character evidence, confessions, and hearsay, with their exceptions; opinion evidence; real evidence; writings, including proof of their execution and of their contents, and the "parol evidence" rule; the competency, privilege, and examination of witnesses.

1½Mj. Second Term, Winter Quarter; and Spring Quarter.

PROFESSOR WHITTIER.


PRACTICE COURSES.

90. Practice I.—Nature of a court and source of its power; effect of judgments; principles of appellate jurisdiction. Jurisdiction of courts over subject-matter and persons. Venue of ac-
tions, manner of commencing actions, process and service of process. Proceedings in rem, quasi in rem, and personal actions. Service by publication. The records of the court, the clerk’s docket, minute book of orders. Filing and service of pleadings. Proceedings on default at law and in equity. Assessment of damages and hearing and entry of judgment on default at law and in equity. Appearance, motions to set aside defaults, power to vacate judgments. Settling the pleadings at law and in equity. Practice on the death of parties. Amendments of pleadings and proceedings. Preparation and trial of cases at law and in equity, the right to open and close, instructions to the jury, presentation of evidence, motions for new trial, entry of judgment. Affidavits and depositions.

Automn, Winter, and Spring Quarters.

[Required of Second-Year students.]

*91. Practice II.—Judgments and decrees; form and mode of entering in different actions; difference between judgments at law and decrees in equity; judgments by confession. Enforcement of judgments and decrees by final process; lien of judgments; levy and sale on execution. Enforcement of judgment by creditors’ bill; attack upon fraudulent conveyances; lien of creditors’ bills; appointment of receivers and discovery of concealed assets in such proceedings. Review of judgments in appellate courts; general nature of appellate jurisdiction and the modes of exercising it. Preserving questions in the lower court for review; bills of exceptions and certificates of evidence; what orders are appealable. Appellate and writs of error and distinctive practice in each. Preparation of the transcript for review. Assignments of error. The hearing in the reviewing court; briefs, abstracts and arguments. The judgment of the reviewing court; affirmance, reversal and modification; proceedings in the lower court upon remand. Practice in connection with receiverships and injunctions. Preparation by the class of briefs, oral arguments of the cases and preparation of opinions. Practical suggestions upon running a law office.

[Required of Second-Year students.]

Professor Tenney.

LECTURE COURSES.

| Patent Law | - | - | - | Mr. Parker |
| Copyright | - | - | - | Mr. Reed |
| Trademarks | - | - | - | Mr. Reed |
| Mining | - | - | - | Mr. Zane |
| Irrigation | - | - | - | Mr. Kremer |
| Admiralty | - | - | - | Mr. Peck |
| Railroads | - | - | - | 
| Legal Ethics | - | - | - | Judge Freeman |

REGISTRATION OF STUDENTS, 1903-4.

ABBREVIATIONS.—Academic Record.—In the statement of academic record, u. = University; c. = College; sm. = Seminary; inst. = Institute (or Institution).

Period of Residence.—r = Resident during Summer Quarter, 1903. —a = Resident during Autumn Quarter, 1903. —w = Resident during Winter Quarter, 1904. —sp = Resident during Spring Quarter, 1904.

Resident Law Graduate.

NAME | DEGREE; COLLEGE ATTENDED | HOME ADDRESS

Rogers, Rowland Thumm, s | Ph.B. (u. of Chicago) ’00; J.D. (Ibid.) ’03 | Chicago

Third Year.

NAME | DEGREE; COLLEGE ATTENDED | HOME ADDRESS

Barbour, Herbert Valodin, s | A.B. (Indiana u.) ’06; LL.B. (Ibid.) ’07 | Chicago
Bingham, Joseph Walter, s a w sp | A.B. (u. of Chicago) ’02 | Detroit, Mich.
Bopp, William George, s a w sp | A.B. (u. of Illinois) ’02; Ph.B. (u. of Chicago) ’03 | Chicago
Brekinridge, Sophonisba Preston, a w sp | S.B. (Wellesley) ’98; Ph.M. (u. of Chicago) ’97; Ph.D. (Ibid.) ’01 | Lexington, Ky.
Clark, Charles Vernoy, s a w | Des Moines c., 1897-1901; Ph.B. (u. of Chicago) ’03 | Osage, Ia.
Cochran, John Robert, s a w sp | A.B. (u. of Chicago) ’00 | Dekalb
Dowie, Alexander John Gladstone, s | Cornell u., 1885-6; LL.B. (u. of Michigan) ’02 | Zion City
Follmer, Elmer Sherman, a | Ph.B. (u. of Chicago) ’02 | Seattle, Wash.
Garceson, Albert Bertram, s a w sp | A.B. (U. of Illinois) ’06; LL.B. (Harvard u.) ‘99 | Chicago
Gilmore, Eugene Allen, s | | Madison, Wis.